

Getting More from Forages



**Targeted plant modifications:
Redesigning forages**

**Breaking down cell walls
via lignin modification**

Ronald Hatfield

BREAKING DOWN CELL WALLS VIA LIGNIN MODIFICATION

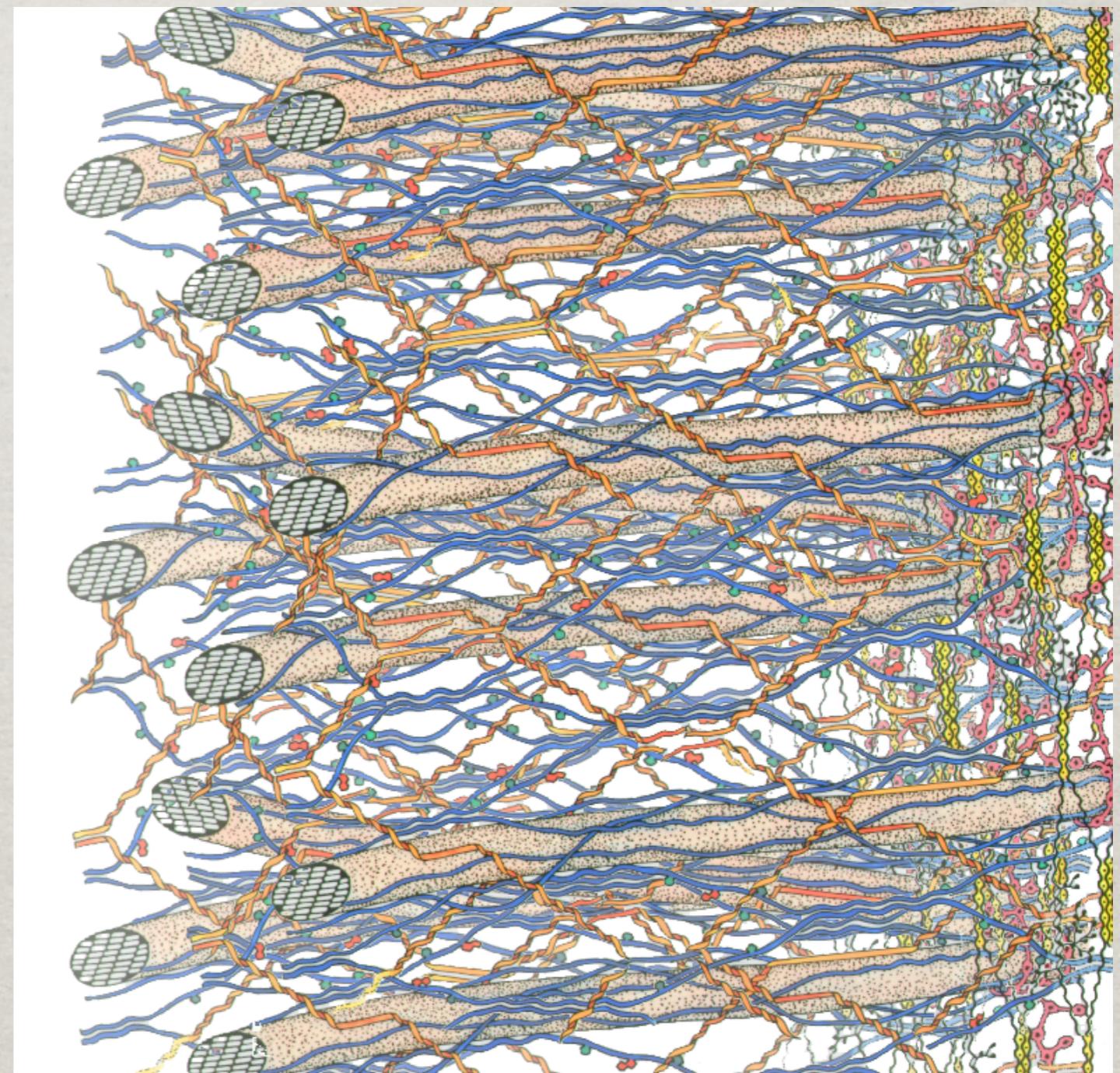
Ron Hatfield, John Grabber, Heathcliffe Riday
US Dairy Forage Research Center



CELL WALL FORMATION

Complex
Process.....
coordinated to
maintain strength
and growth

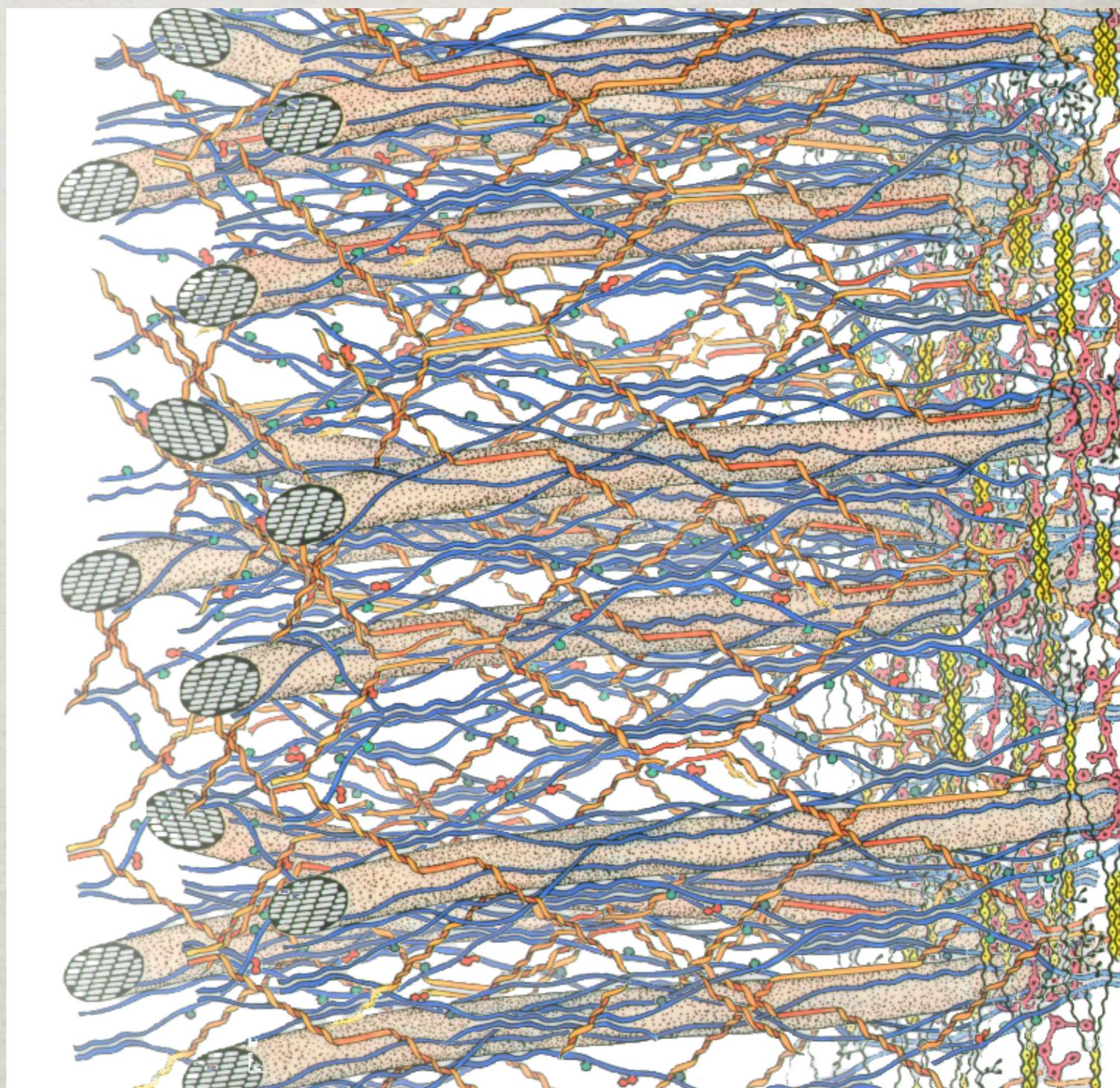
N. C. Carpita and D. M. Gibeaut,
“Structural models of primary cell
walls in flowering plants:...”
Plant J. 3(1), 1-30, 1993



Cell Wall

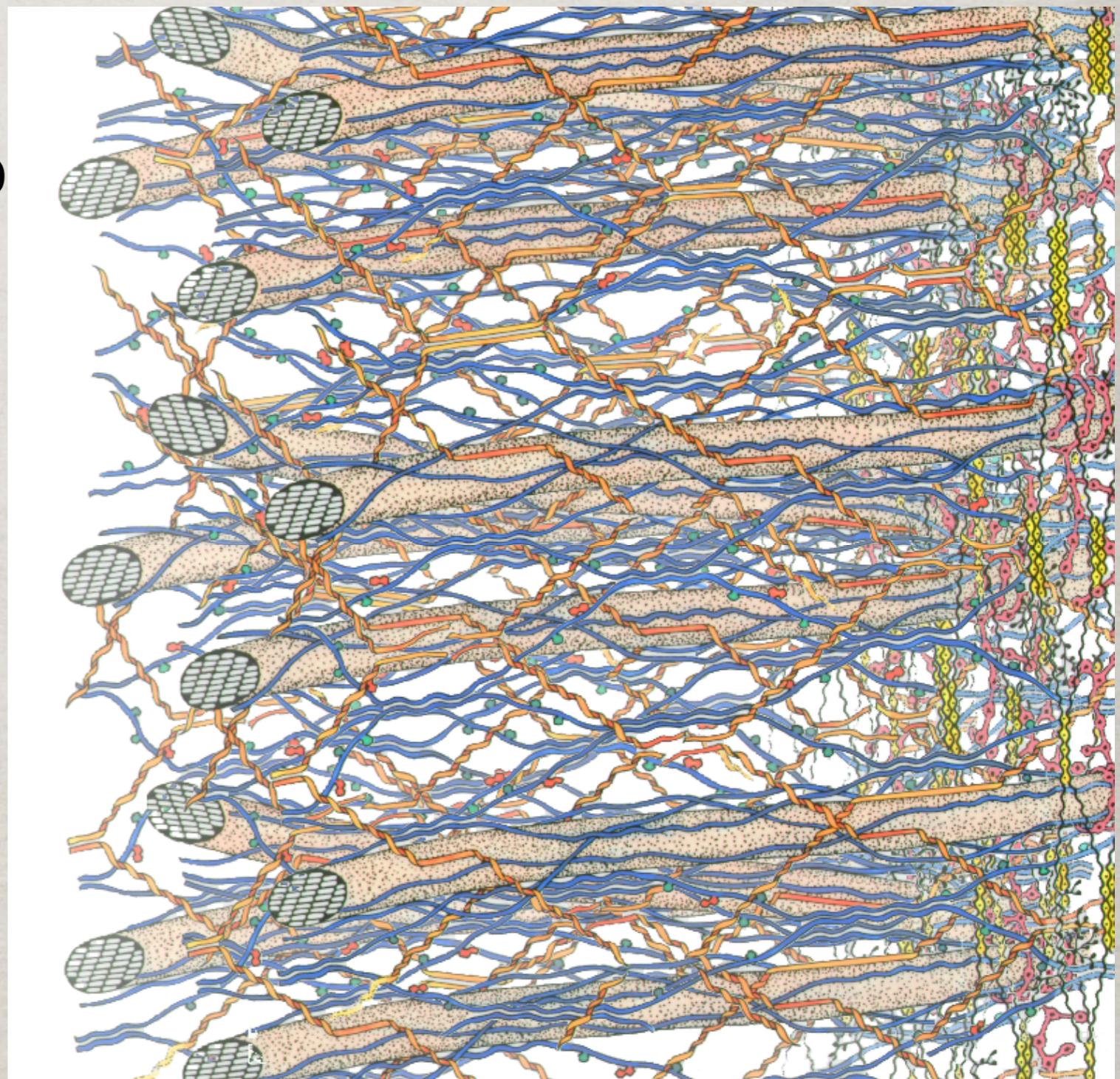
Complex
matrix....

carbohydrates,
protein,
phenolics
(including
lignin)

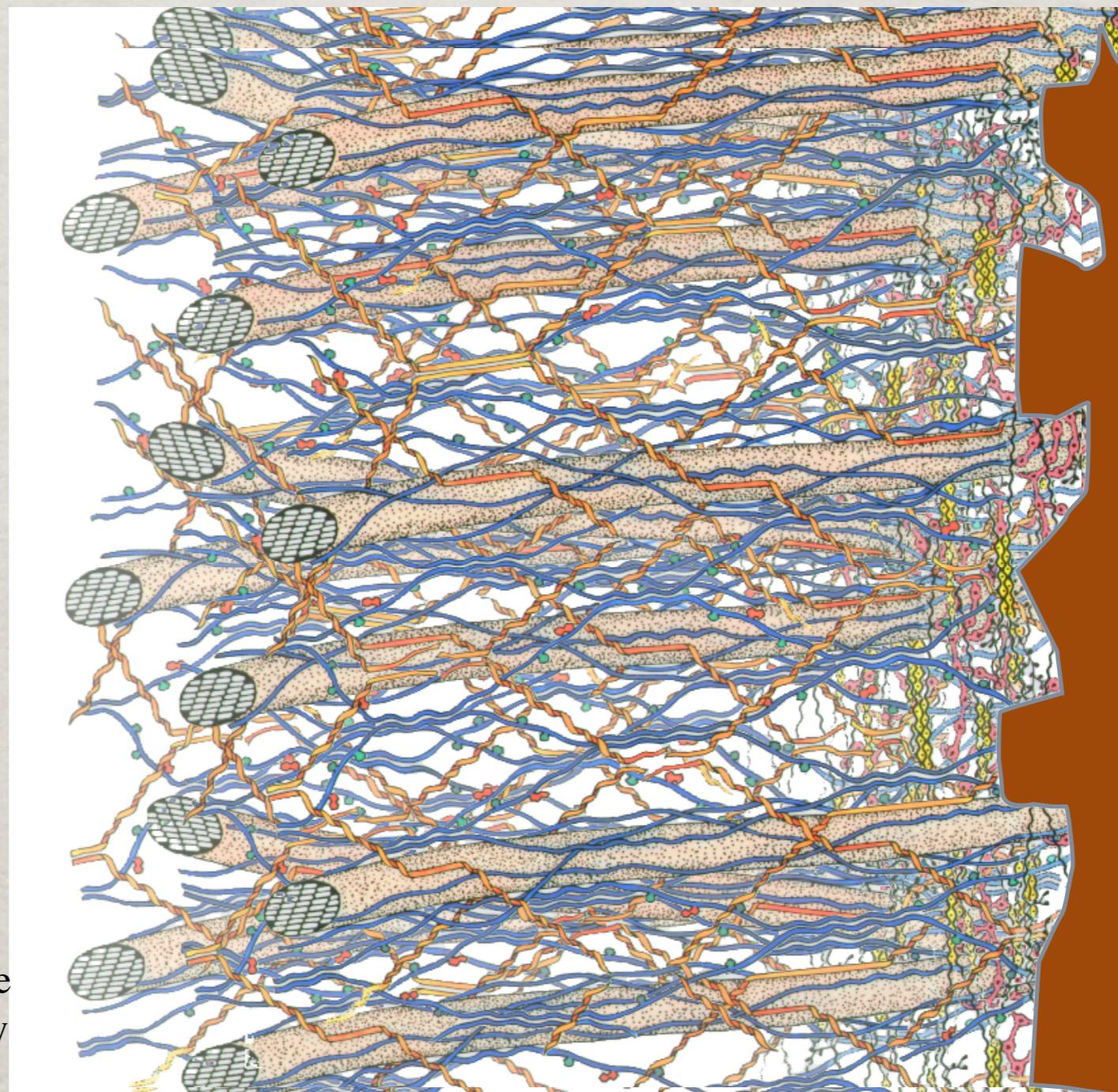


Cell Wall

Limitations to
degradation
cross-linking
lignin



LIGNIFICATION

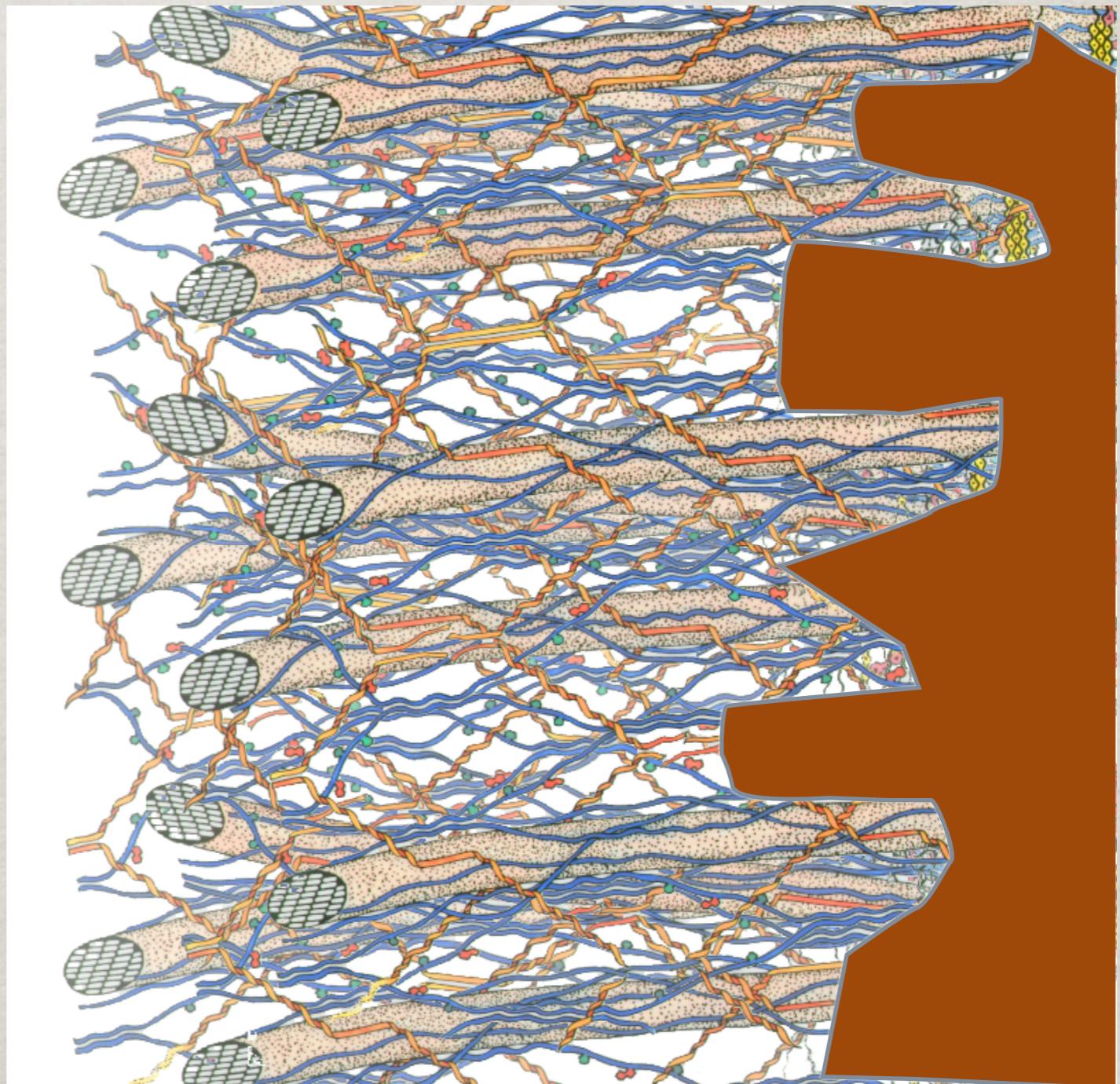


N. C. Carpita and D. M. Gibe
“Structural models of primary
walls in flowering plants:...”
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LIGNIFICATION

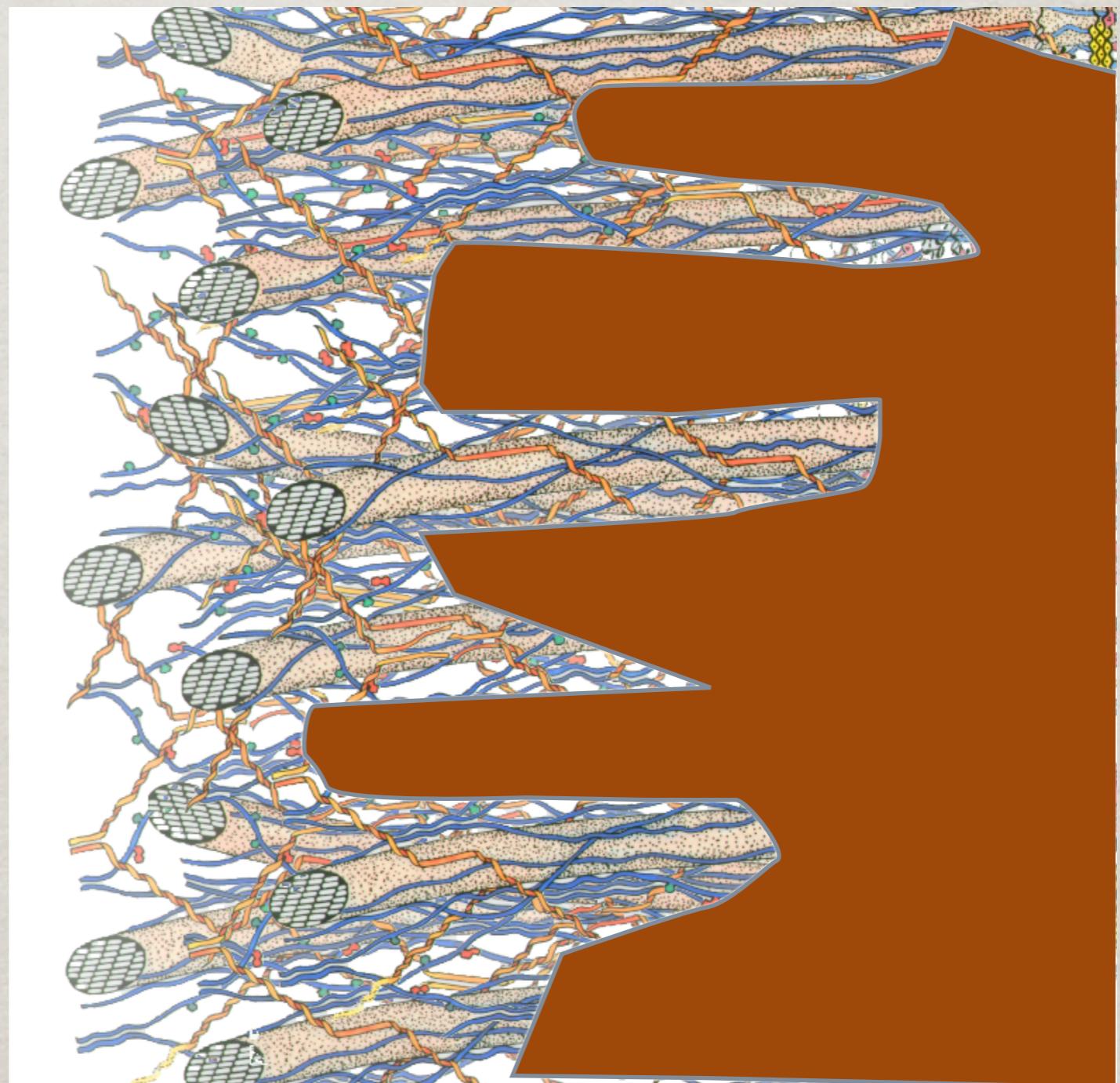
Lignin fills in.....

Water is excluded



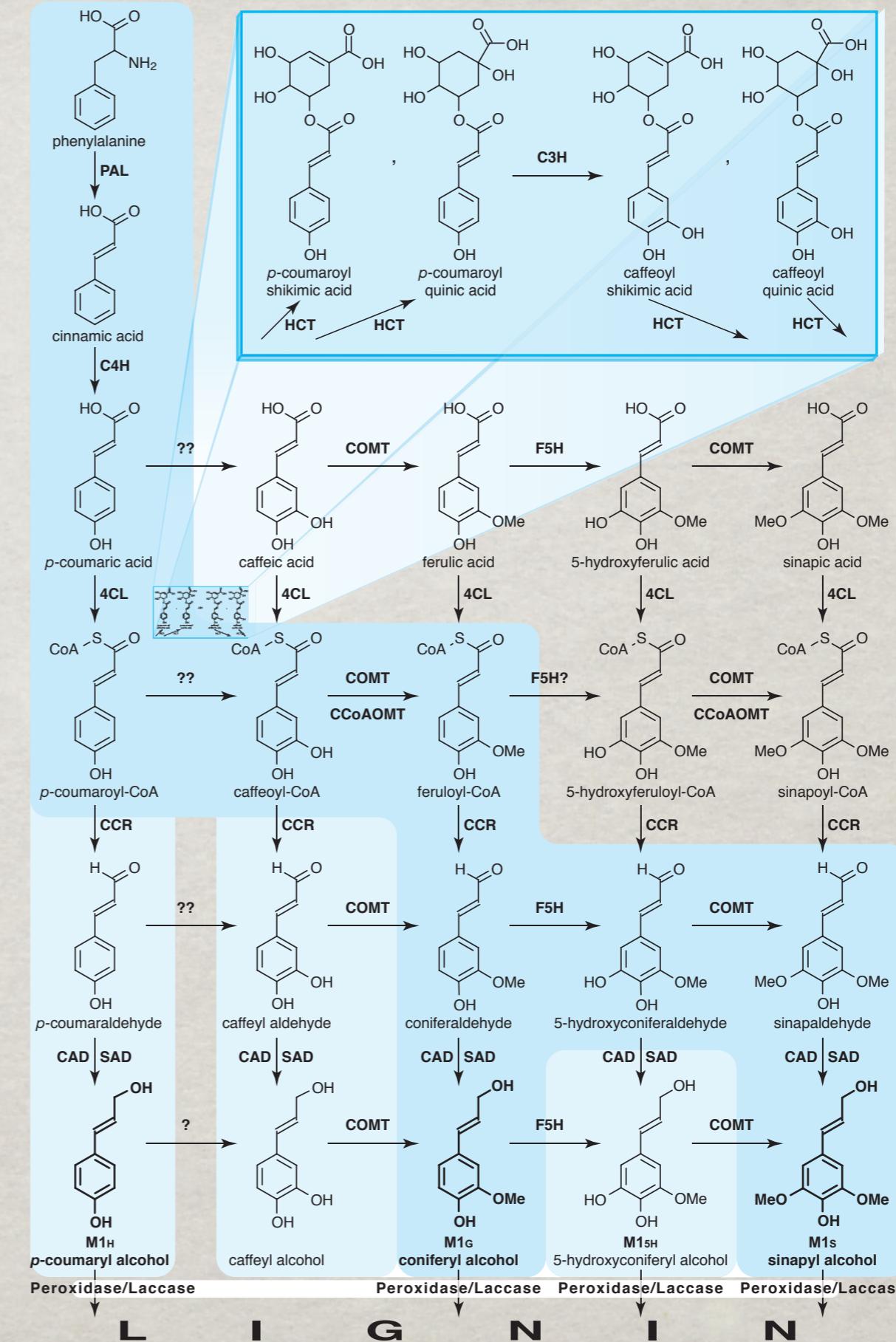
LIGNIFICATION

In some cell walls all free space is taken up by lignin

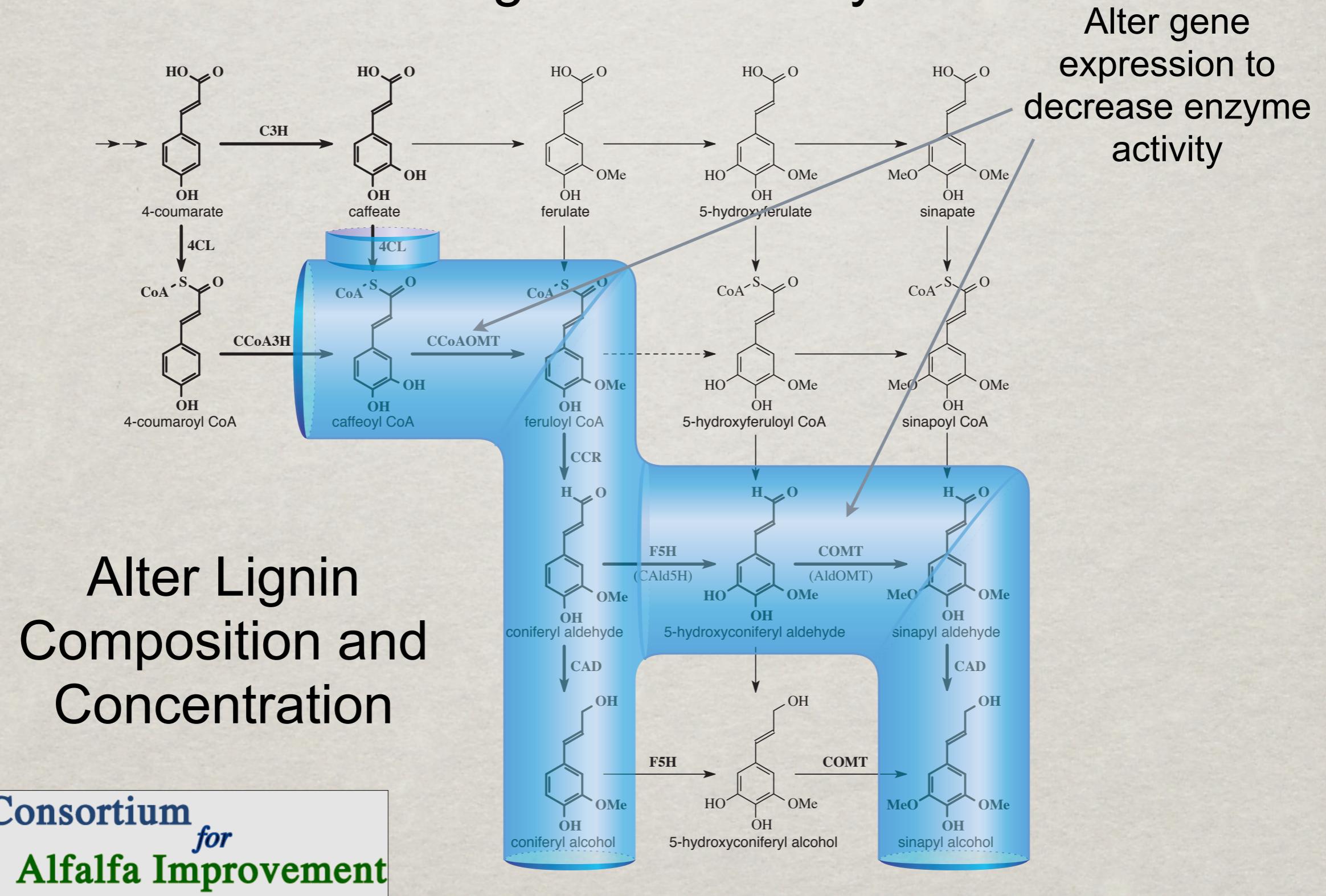


Formation of lignin building blocks

Complex array of enzymes... coordinated in the formation of monolignols (building blocks)

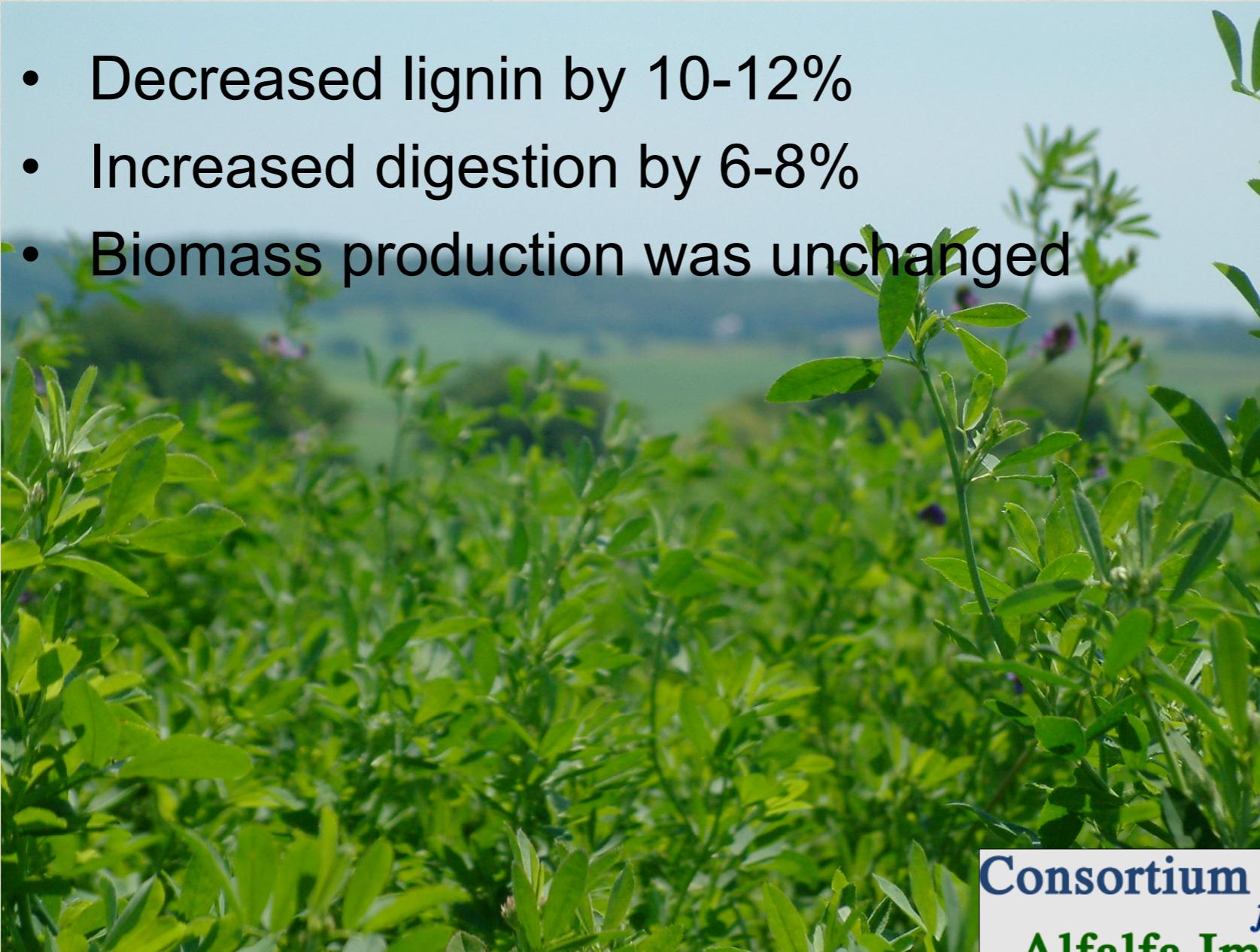


Modulating Gene Activity



IMPACT ON LIGNIN

- Decreased lignin by 10-12%
- Increased digestion by 6-8%
- Biomass production was unchanged



Consortium
for
Alfalfa Improvement

IMPROVED DIGESTIBILITY IN LAMBS

Alfalfa Hay in diet	% DM			
	aNDF	ADL	NDFD	DMD
COMT	38.2	5.3	57.5*	67.5*
Null COMT	39.0	5.8	49.1	64.5
CCOMT	39.4	5.2	50.1*	65.3*
Null CCOMT	39.4	5.9	46.4	63.6

* Significant P<0.05

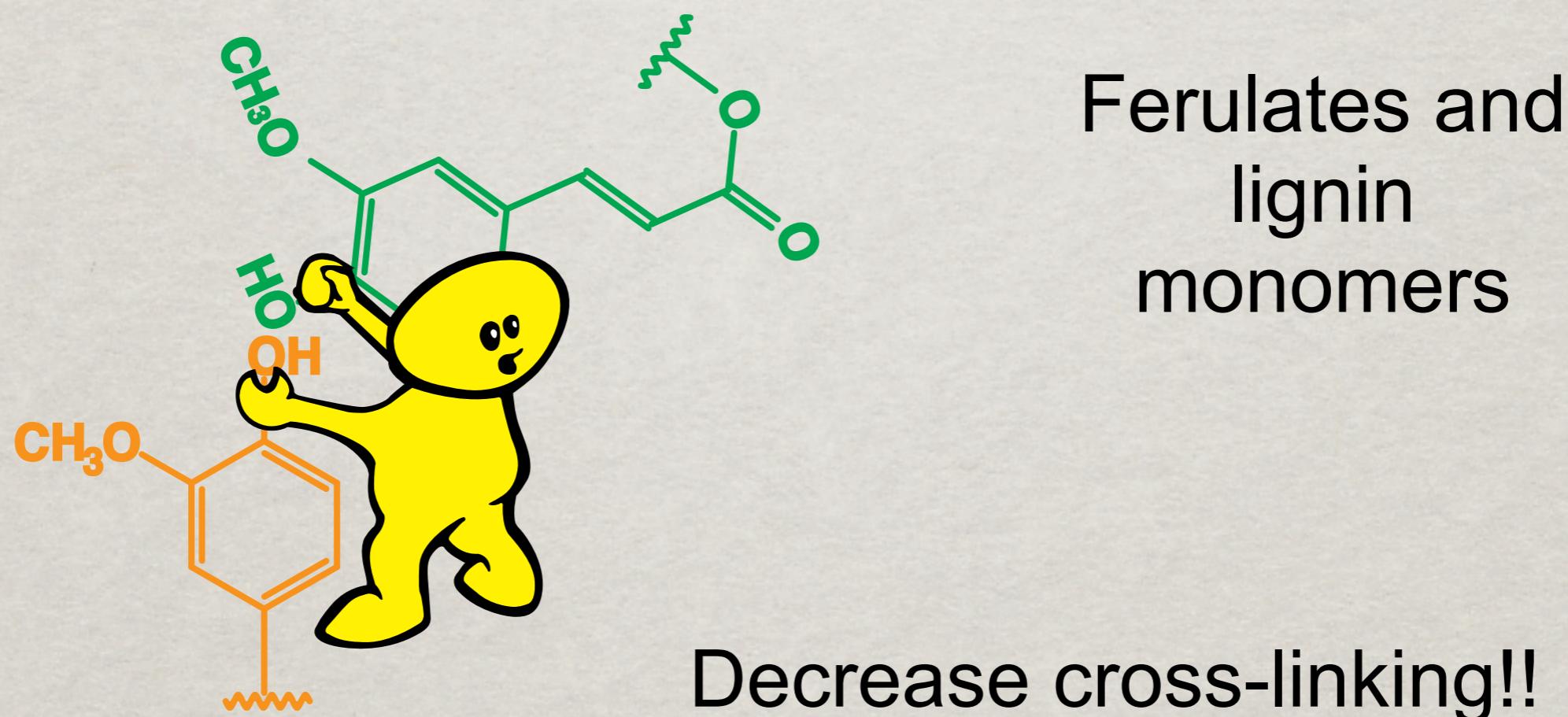
Diet was 100% alfalfa hay

SOURCE: Mertens et al. 2008. J. Dairy Sci. Supple. 1

WHAT ARE OTHER POSSIBILITIES?

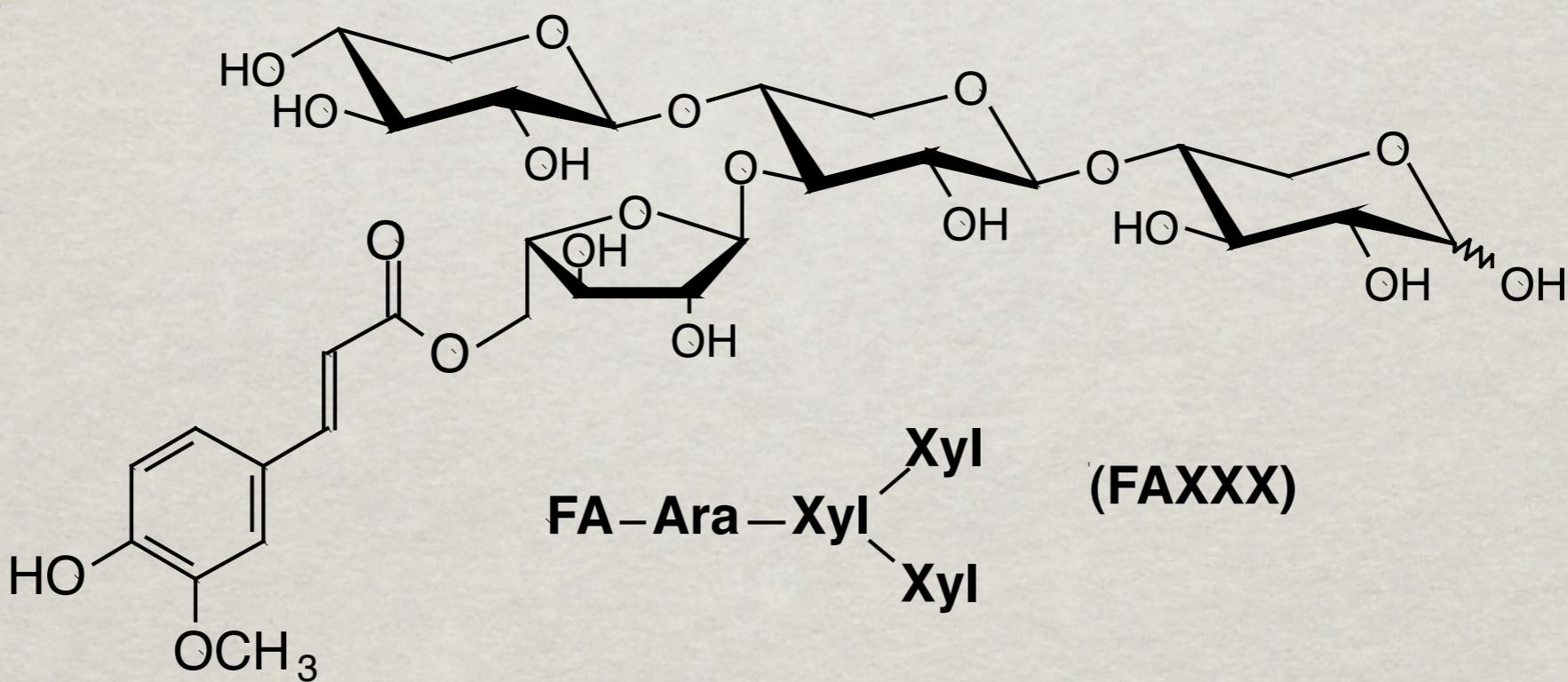
Can more drastic changes be made in lignin without compromising biomass production?

RADICAL COUPLING OF PHENOLIC



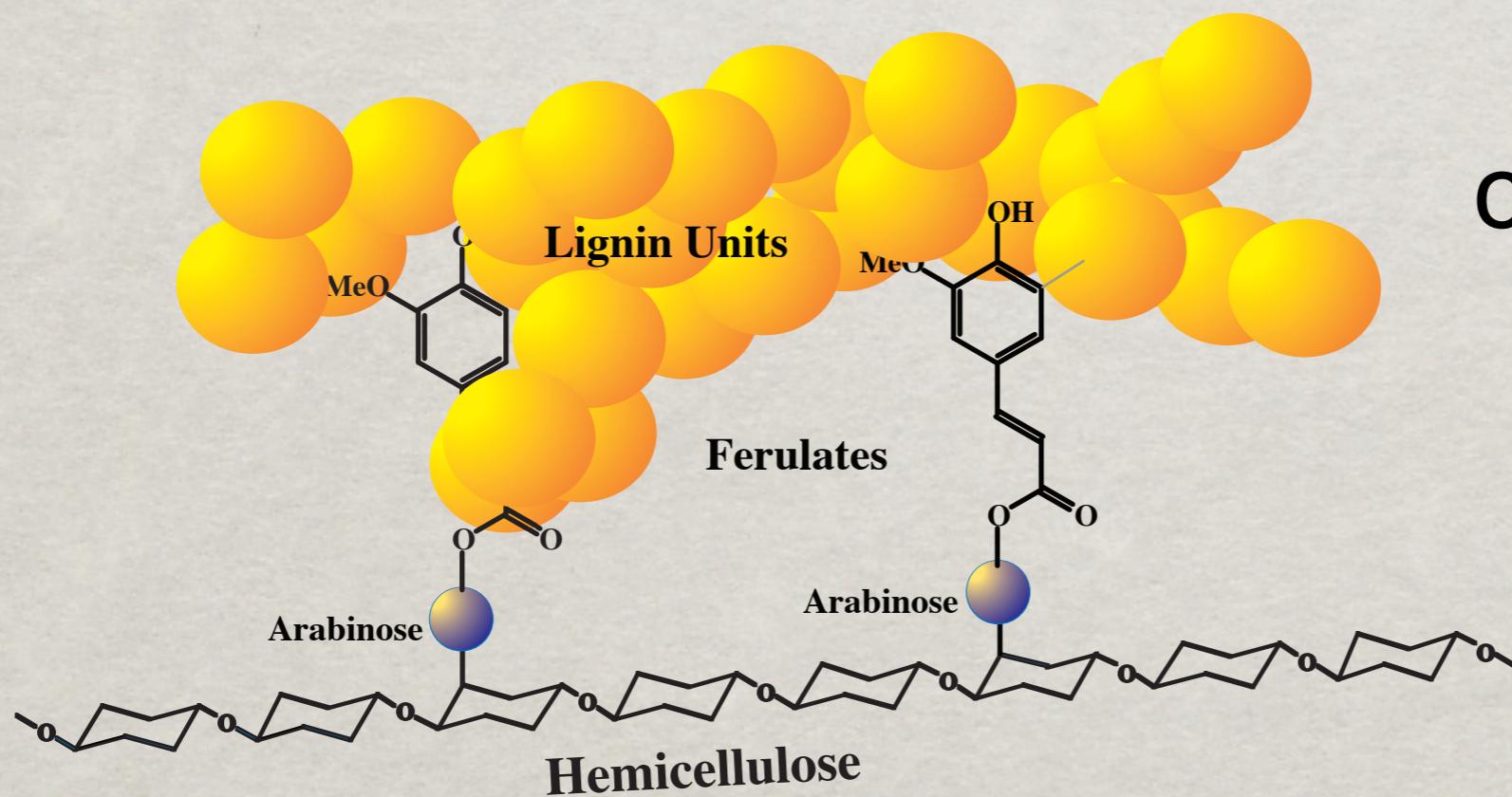
1.) DECREASE CROSS-LINKING

Ferulates attached to xylans in grasses

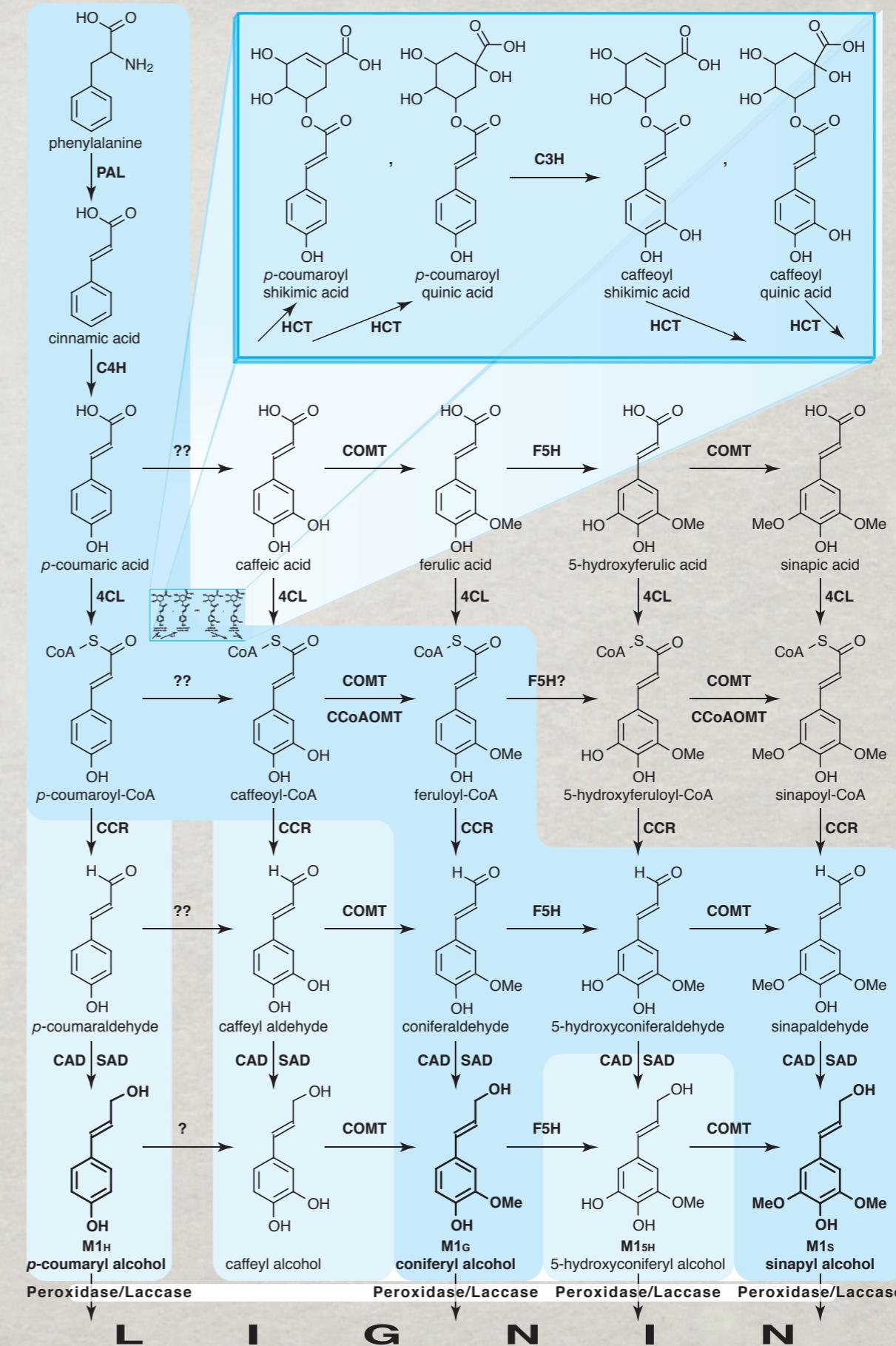


FERULATES BECOME INCORPORATED INTO LIGNIN!

Form cross-links
between lignin
and
carbohydrates



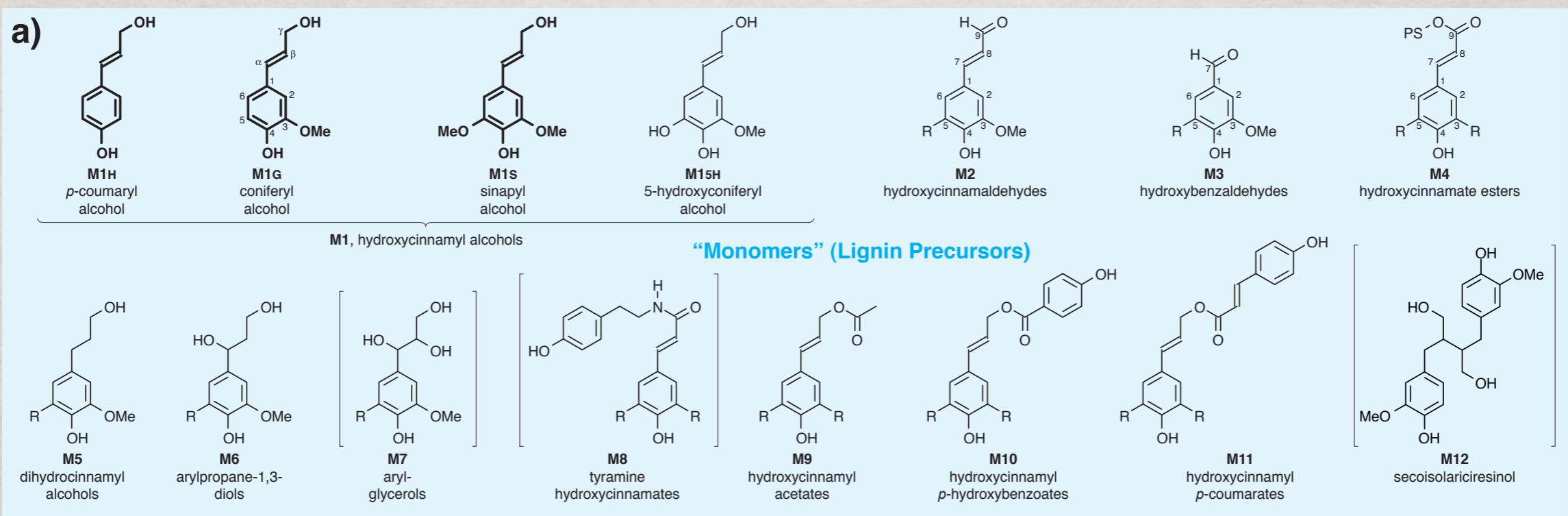
2.) ALTER THE TYPES OF BUILDING BLOCKS THAT MAKE UP LIGNIN





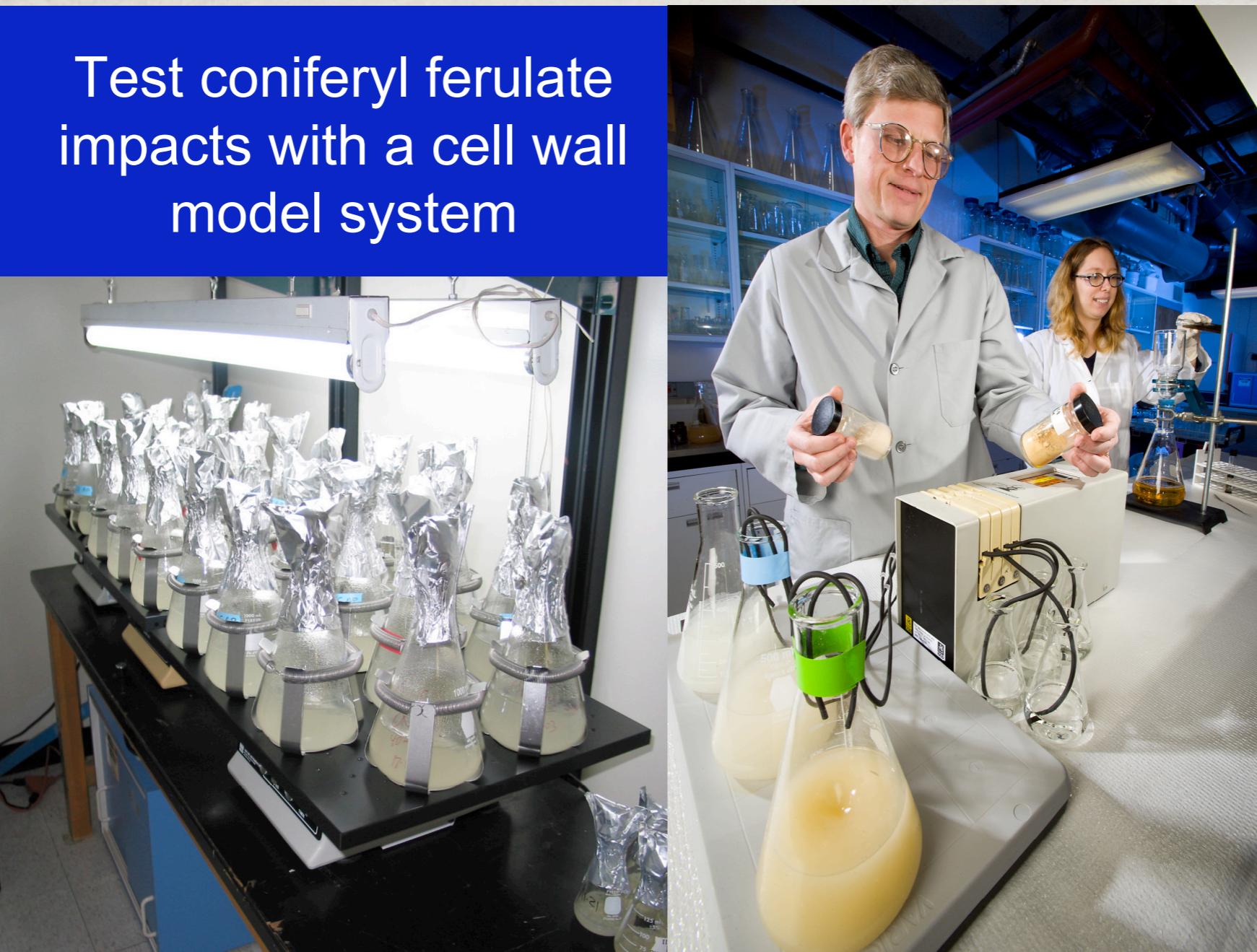


PHENOLIC UNITS THAT CAN BE INCORPORATED INTO LIGNIN

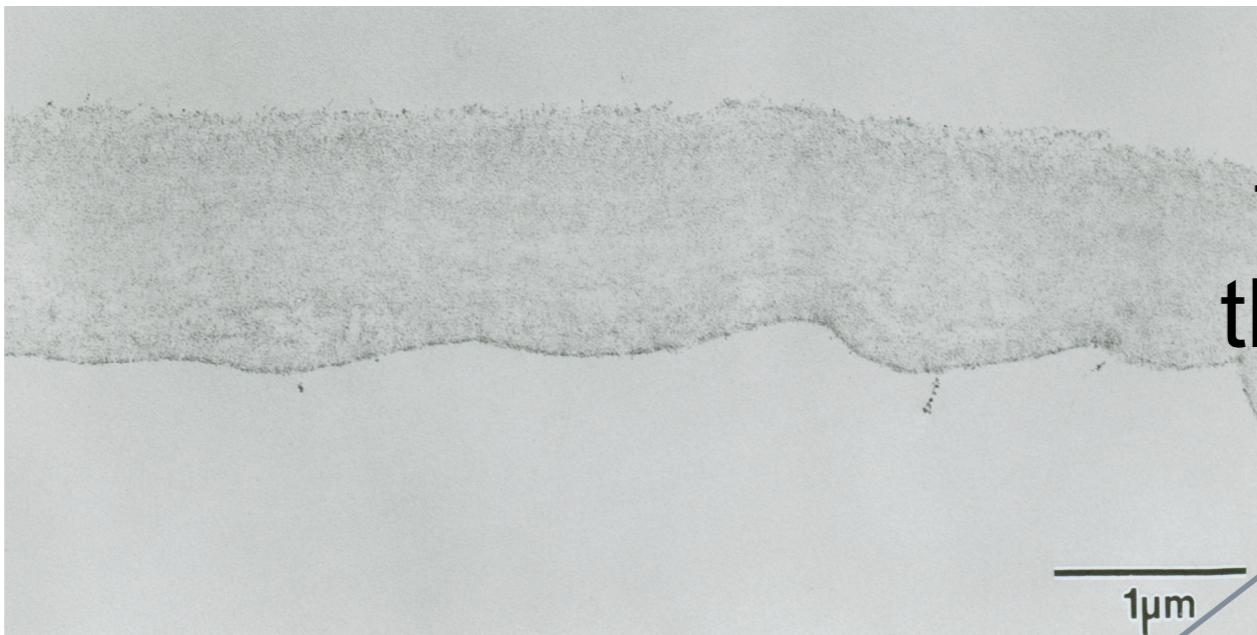


CELL WALL MODEL SYSTEM

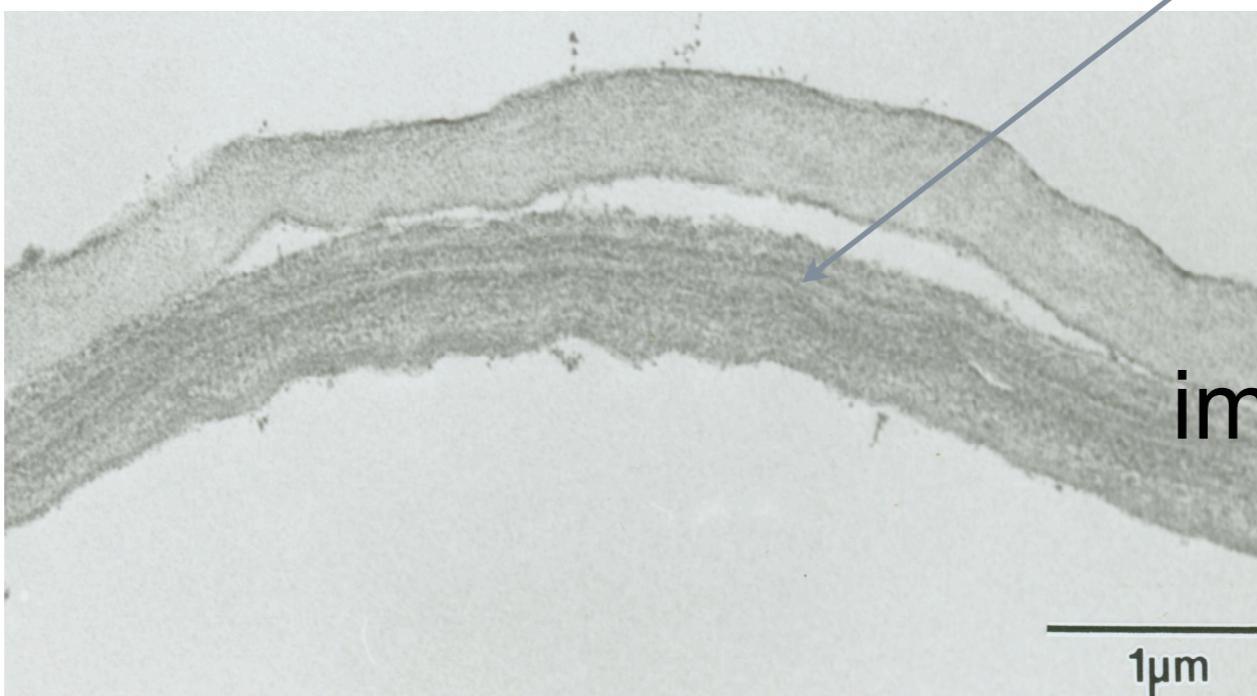
Test coniferyl ferulate impacts with a cell wall model system



ARTIFICIAL LIGNIFICATION

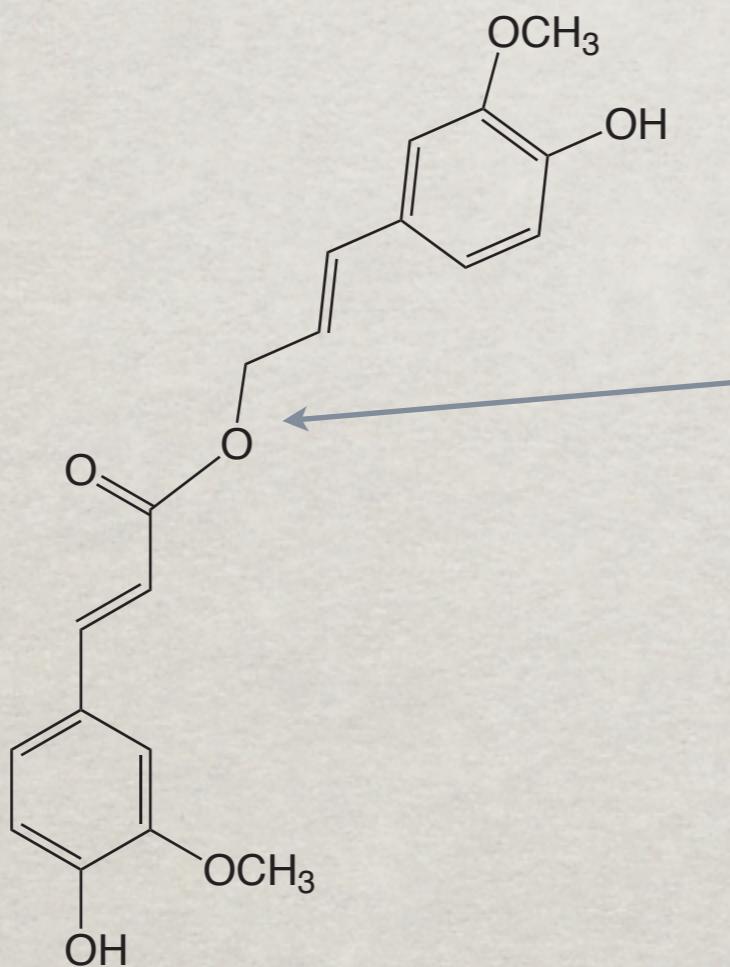


Lignin can be formed within the wall matrix.



Can test the impact upon wall degradation.

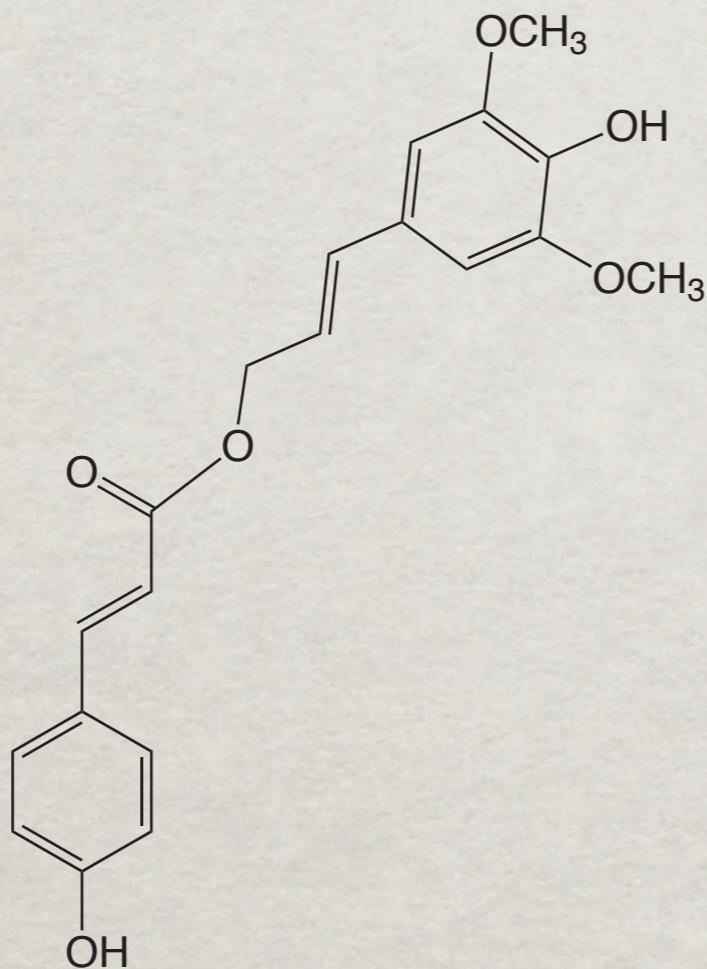
INSERT PHENOLIC CONJUGATES WITH EASILY BROKEN BONDS



Ester linkage

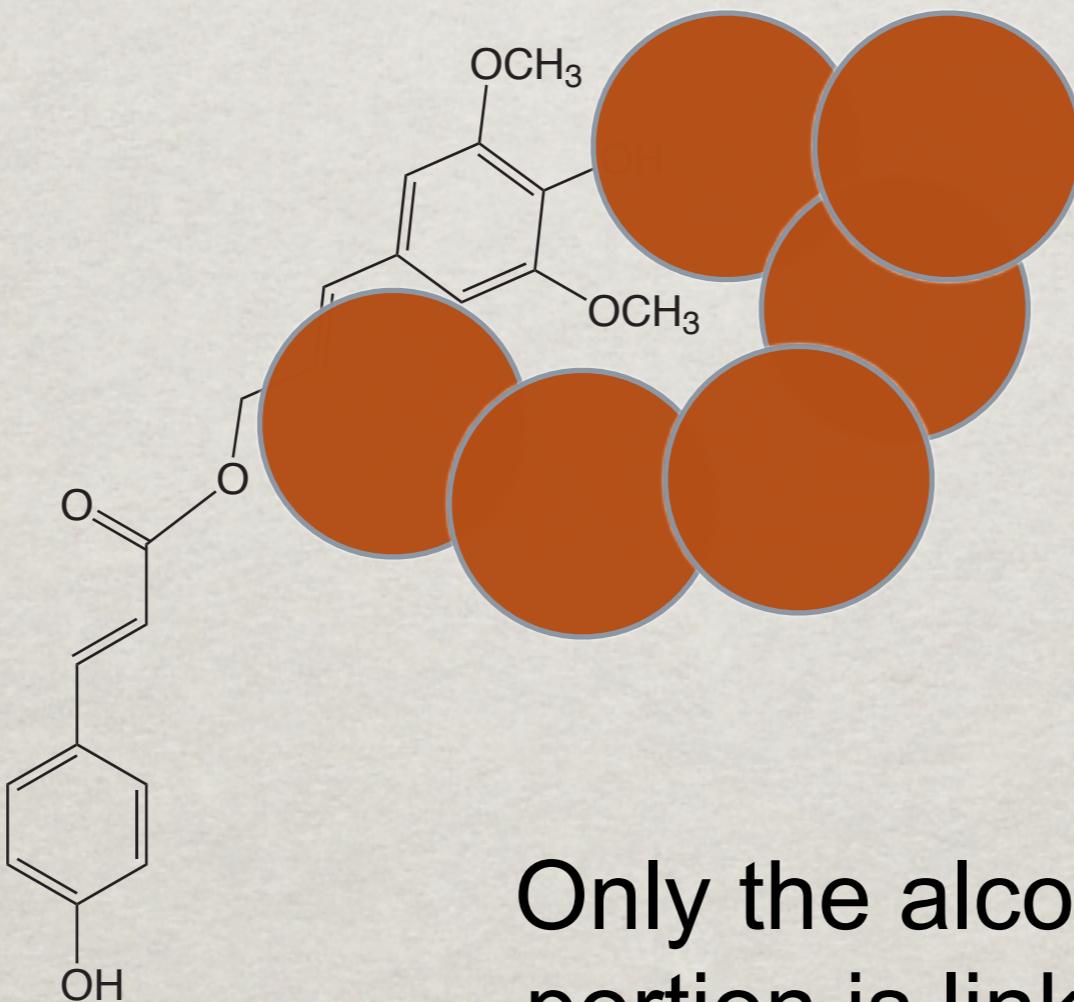
Easily broken
under mild
conditions

PCA-SINAPYL ALCOHOL

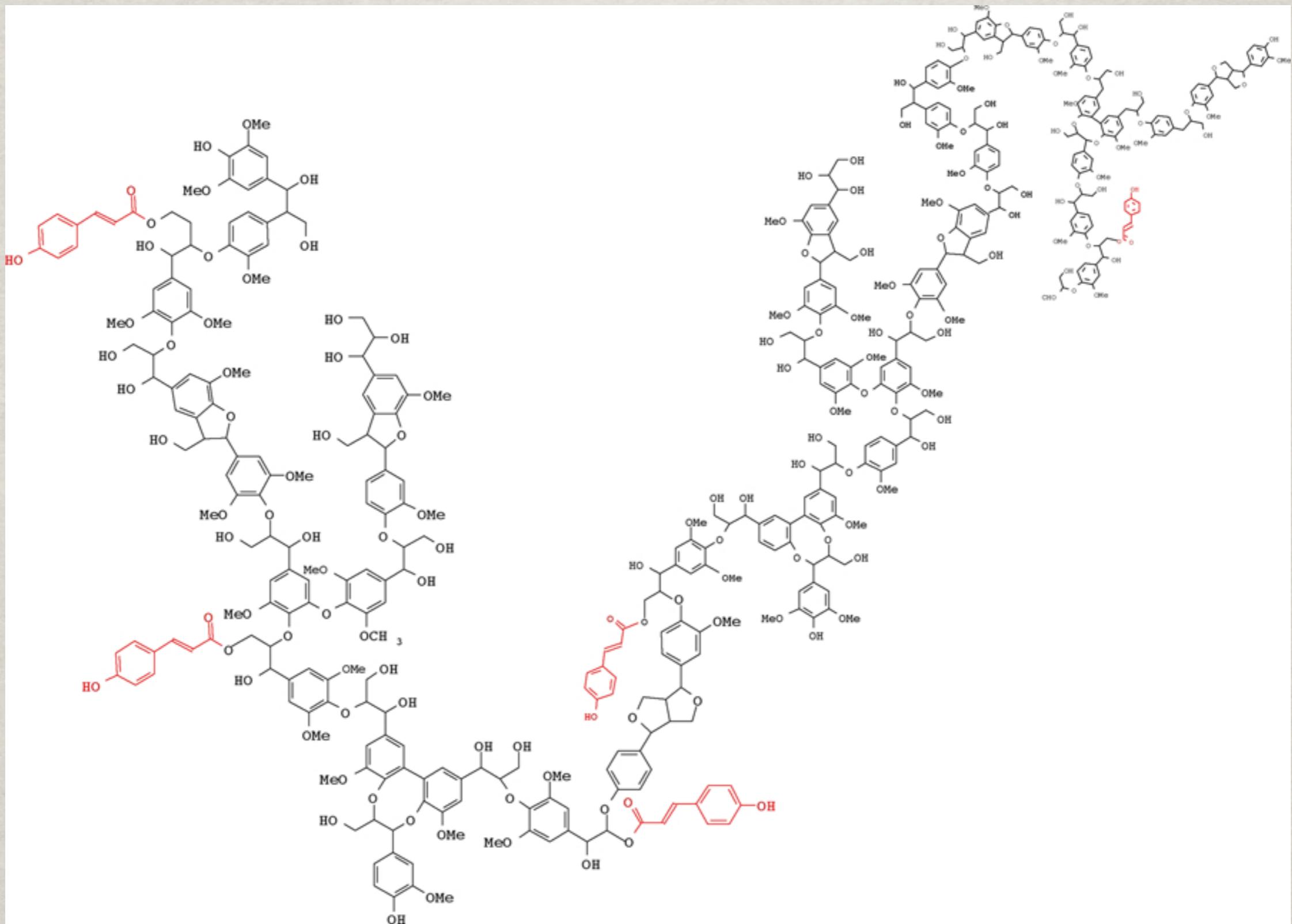


Readily
incorporated into
grass lignin

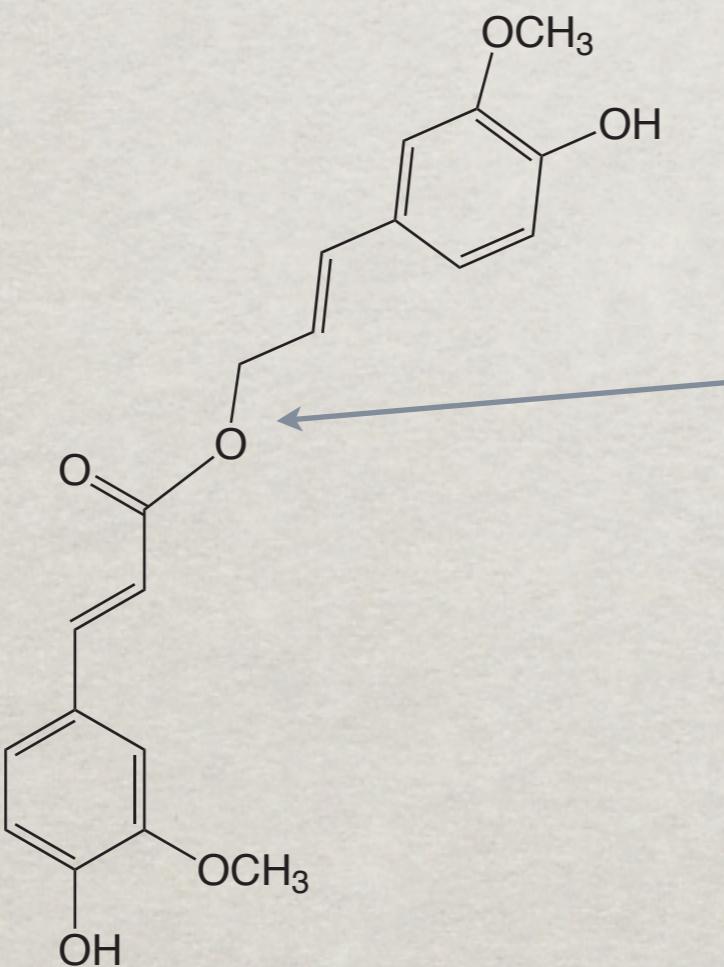
PCA-SINAPYL ALCOHOL



Only the alcohol
portion is linked
into grass lignin



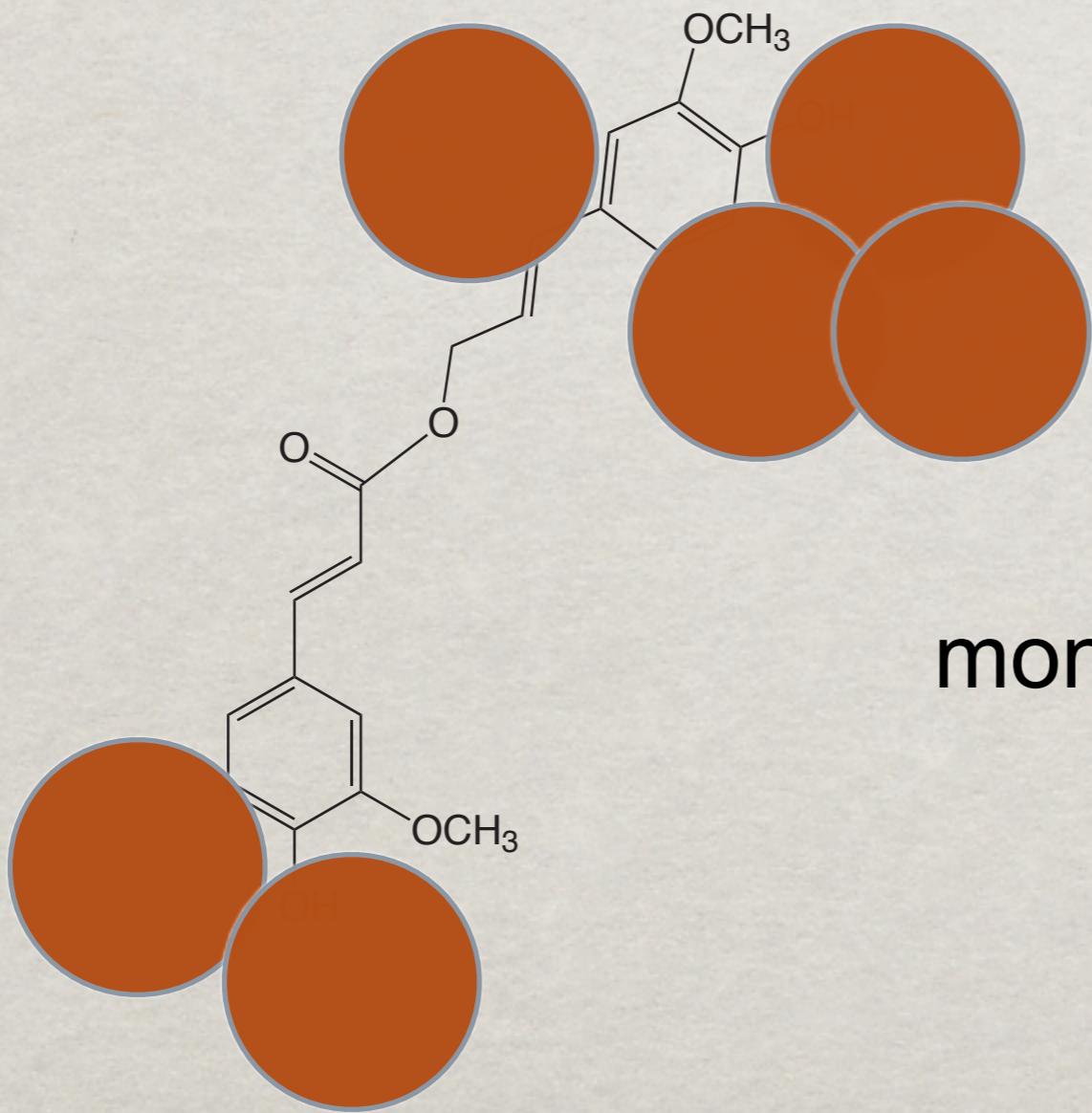
INSERT PHENOLIC CONJUGATES WITH BOTH ENDS INCORPORATED



Ester linkage

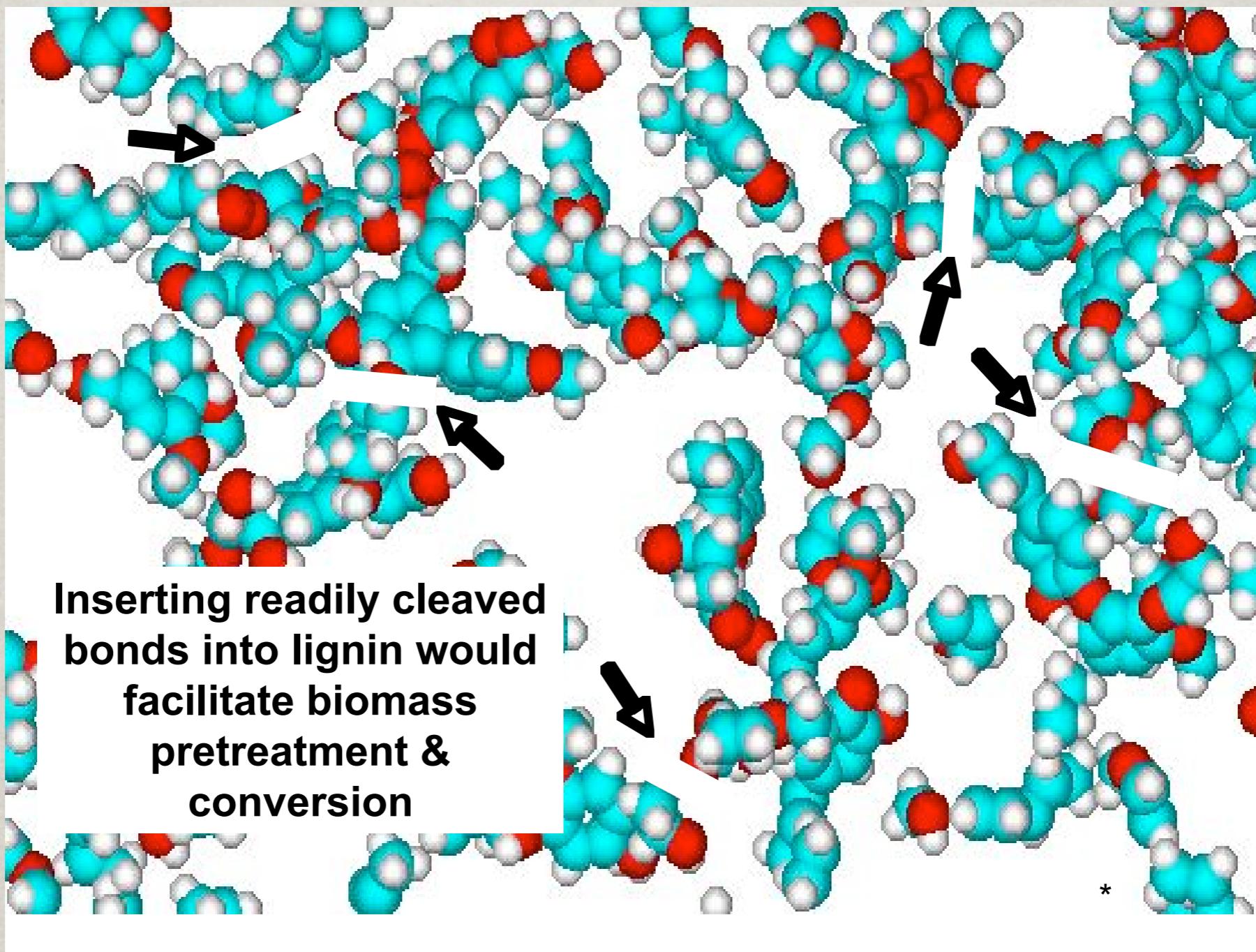
Easily broken
under mild
conditions

INSERT PHENOLIC CONJUGATES WITH BOTH

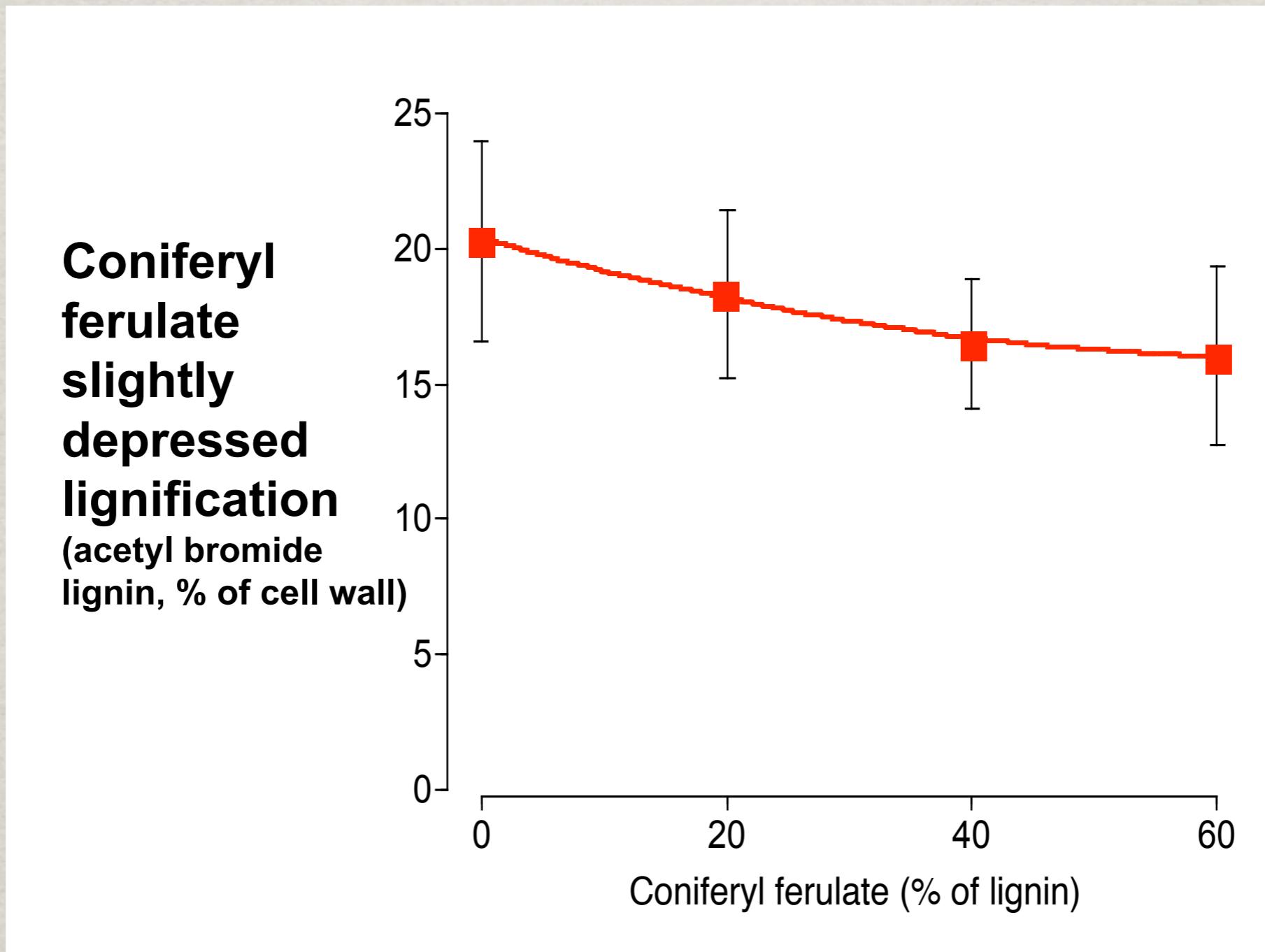


Addition of lignin monomers forms a normal lignin....in terms of structure

MILD ALKALINE CONDITIONS BREAKS ESTER BONDS

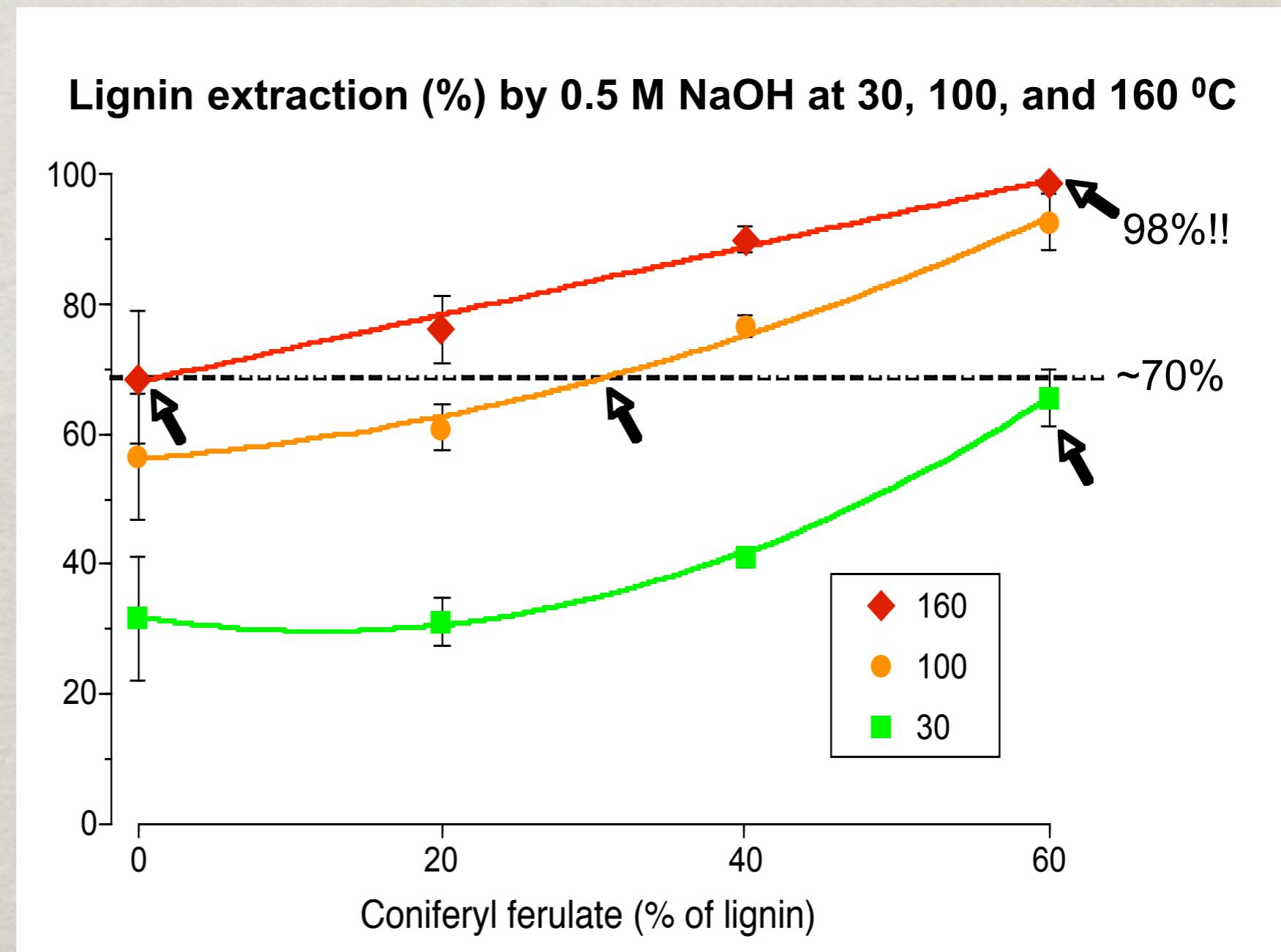


INCORPORATION INTO LIGNIN



IMPACT UPON LIGNIN REMOVAL

Ferulate-coniferyl alcohol conjugates incorporated into lignin makes it easier to remove.

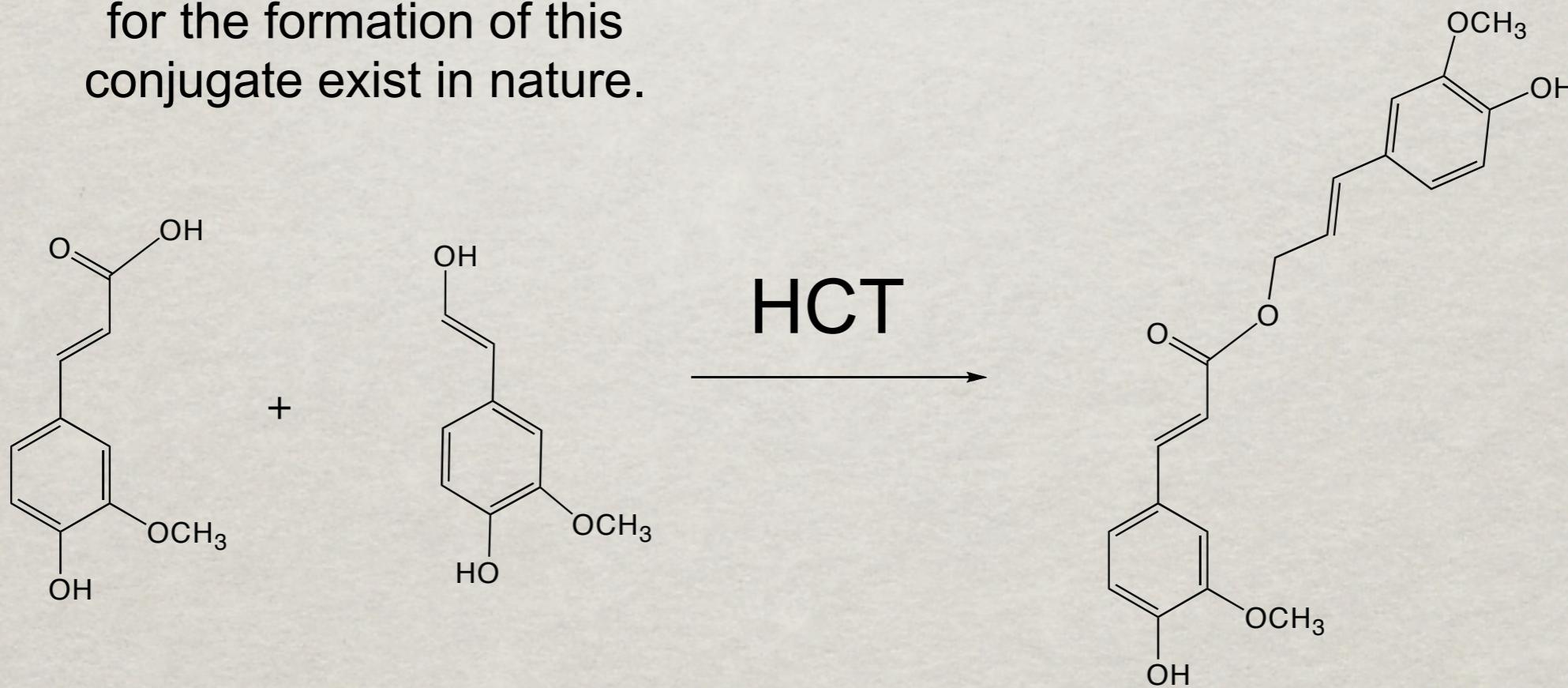


CAN THE MODELS
EVER BE REALITY?

Yes!!!

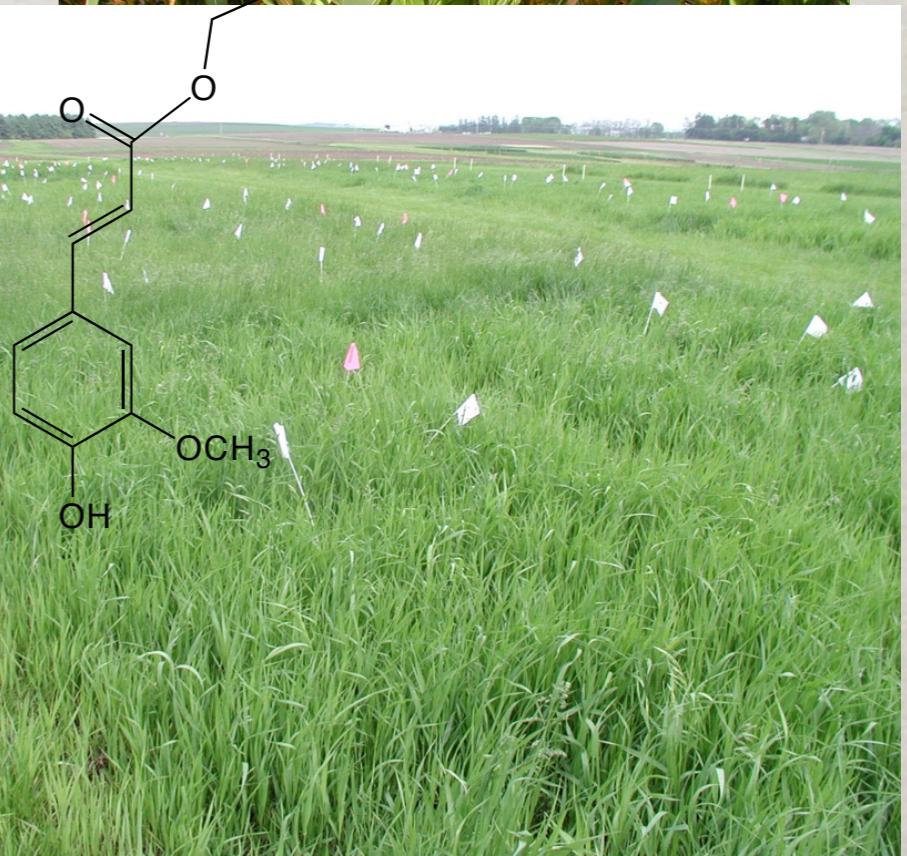
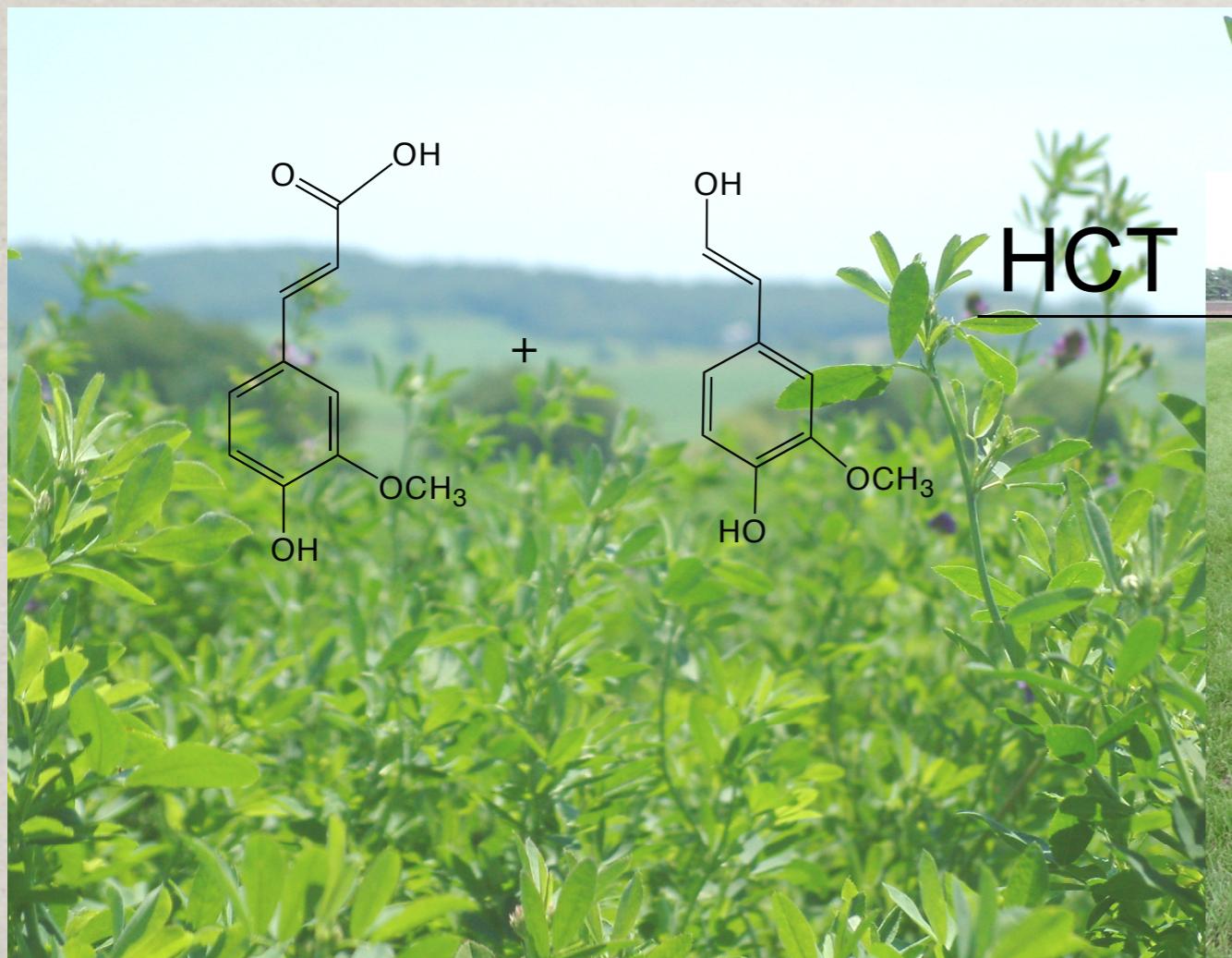
CAN THE MODELS EVER BE REALITY?

Hydroxycinnamyl transferases
for the formation of this
conjugate exist in nature.



CAN THE MODELS EVER BE REALITY?

Should be able to isolate the enzyme/gene for such hydroxycinnamyl transferases.



Summary

- ✿ 1.) Modifying lignin is a key approach to improving fiber digestibility.
- ✿ 2.) Down regulating lignin pathway enzymesdecreases lignin increases digestion
- ✿ 3.) Decrease cross-linking will increase cell wall digestion
- ✿ 4.) Inserting “zips” into lignin should improve improving fiber digestibility.

Summary

Increasing digestibility of cell walls by 10%

\$350 million increase in milk & meat
2.8 million tons less manure production
Reduce grain use by 2 million tons

The background of the image is a clear blue sky with a few wispy, white, curved clouds. The clouds are more prominent on the right side of the frame.

We must be the change we seek in the world

Gandhi